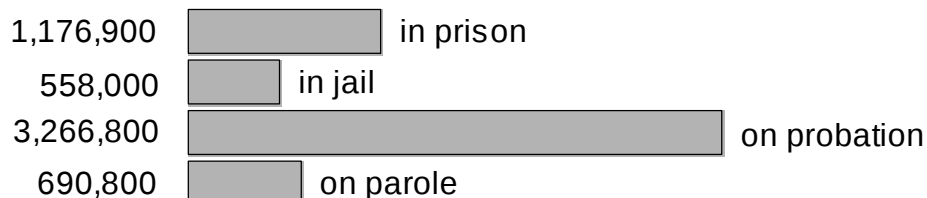




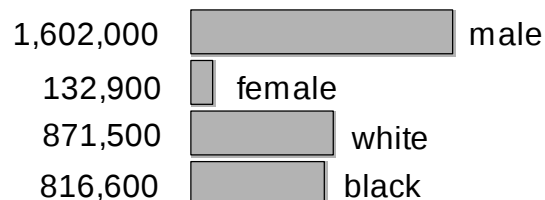
Bureau of Justice Statistics

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1997

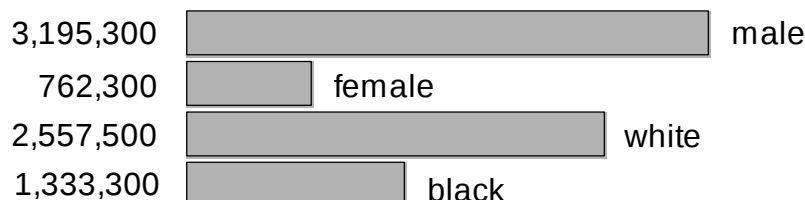
**5.7 million adults in the United States were under
correctional supervision in 1997**



1.7 million in local jail or prison



3.9 million on probation or parole



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810 Seventh Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20531

Janet Reno
Attorney General

Daniel Marcus
Acting Associate Attorney General

Mary Lou Leary
Acting Assistant Attorney General

Jan M. Chaiken, Ph.D.
Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics

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Correctional Populations in the United States, 1997

November 2000, NCJ 177613

Tables

By Thomas P. Bonczar, BJS
Statistician

Assisted by Lauren E. Glaze,
BJS Statistician

Adults on probation, 1997

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Table 3.1. Characteristics of adults on probation, 1997

Characteristic	Number of adults on probation from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on probation	3,266,837	100%
Status of probation	1,831,690	100%
Execution of sentence suspended	427,631	23
Imposition of sentence suspended	116,146	6
Direct imposition of probation	1,000,805	55
Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	163,759	9
Other	123,349	7
Status of supervision	3,062,894	100%
Active supervision	2,411,938	79
Inactive supervision	241,177	8
Absconded from supervision	299,920	10
Supervised out of State	59,573	2
Other	50,286	2
Adults entering probation	963,280	100%
Probation without incarceration	741,931	77
Probation with incarceration	161,013	17
Probation of other types	60,336	6
Adults leaving probation	1,161,223	100%
Successful completions	722,747	62
Returned to incarceration	217,455	19
With new sentence	60,238	5
With the same sentence	157,217	14
Other unsuccessful	136,952	12
Death	6,911	1
Other	77,158	7
Gender of adults on probation	2,560,046	100%
Male	2,023,069	79
Female	536,977	21
Race of adults on probation	2,258,217	100%
White	1,448,241	64
Black	777,974	34
American Indian/Alaska Native	21,257	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,745	--
Hispanic origin of adults on probation	1,900,912	100%
Hispanic	305,326	16
Non-Hispanic	1,595,586	84
Type of offense of adults on probation	2,752,775	100%
Felony	1,483,754	54
Misdemeanor	790,358	29
Driving while intoxicated	382,970	14
Other infractions	95,693	3

Note: Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the *Explanatory notes* for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables. Jurisdictions failed to report data for 44% of "status of probation," 6% of "status of supervision," 44% of "adults entering probation," 29% of "adults leaving probation," 22% of "gender of adults on probation," 30% of "race of adults on probation," 42% of "Hispanic origin of adults on probation," and 16% of "type of offense of adults on probation."

--Less than 0.5%.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1997

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 1/1/97	1997		Probation population 12/31/97	Percent change in probation population during 1997	Number on probation on 12/31/97 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	3,164,996	1,725,431	1,627,142	3,266,837	3.2%	1,649
Federal ^{a,b}	34,247	14,726	15,559	33,544	-2.1%	17
State	3,130,749	1,710,705	1,611,583	3,233,293	3.3	1,632
Northeast	551,727	249,991	229,955	572,594	3.8%	1,470
Connecticut	55,978	38,275	38,264	55,989	0.0	2,260
Maine ^a	7,753	:	:	8,584	10.7	909
Massachusetts	44,858	39,021	37,449	46,430	3.5	995
New Hampshire	4,414	3,585	3,123	4,876	10.5	556
New Jersey ^b	125,881	59,651	54,967	130,565	3.7	2,153
New York	174,406	47,634	36,159	185,881	6.6	1,369
Pennsylvania	110,532	47,366	45,405	112,493	1.8	1,229
Rhode Island	20,446	8,473	9,271	19,648	-3.9	2,607
Vermont	7,459	5,986	5,317	8,128	9.0	1,833
Midwest	708,886	490,901	465,189	734,037	3.5%	1,588
Illinois ^b	115,503	63,296	59,318	119,481	3.4	1,370
Indiana	93,509	81,799	78,263	97,045	3.8	2,222
Iowa ^b	15,386	15,428	13,980	16,834	9.4	791
Kansas ^{b,c,d}	15,732	19,502	19,029	16,205	3.0	850
Michigan ^{a,b,e}	147,598	124,731	117,525	154,236	4.5	2,122
Minnesota ^a	90,202	55,258	55,509	90,707	0.6	2,641
Missouri ^{e,f}	42,368	20,718	16,785	46,301	9.3	1,159
Nebraska	14,363	14,696	14,534	14,525	1.1	1,198
North Dakota	2,599	1,498	1,440	2,657	2.2	559
Ohio ^{a,b,e}	116,321	64,512	61,957	118,212	1.6	1,416
South Dakota ^{a,g}	3,548	4,768	4,764	3,467	-2.3	641
Wisconsin	51,757	24,695	22,085	54,367	5.0	1,422
South	1,272,488	667,472	651,235	1,292,339	1.6%	1,850
Alabama ^{a,b,e}	37,865	2,153	1,669	35,723	-5.7	1,100
Arkansas	25,178	8,529	7,315	26,392	4.8	1,419
Delaware ^{a,b,f}	16,528	:	:	17,872	8.1	3,225
District of Columbia	9,740	9,875	8,818	10,797	10.9	2,560
Florida ^{a,b,e}	237,117	196,263	196,902	239,932	1.2	2,146
Georgia ^e	143,457	65,452	60,489	148,420	3.5	2,699
Kentucky ^h	11,689	6,087	5,683	12,093	3.5	410
Louisiana	35,375	11,815	11,737	35,453	0.2	1,122
Maryland	70,553	39,163	35,104	74,612	5.8	1,950
Mississippi ^{a,b,c,d}	10,376	3,547	3,926	10,997	6.0	556
North Carolina	102,483	59,327	56,394	105,416	2.9	1,899
Oklahoma ^{a,b,e}	28,090	13,812	13,131	28,733	2.3	1,178
South Carolina	42,417	15,046	15,059	42,404	0.0	1,512
Tennessee ^{b,e}	37,002	20,305	19,056	38,251	3.4	946
Texas ^{b,i}	429,329	193,128	193,364	429,093	-0.1	3,095
Virginia ^f	29,620	22,970	22,588	30,002	1.3	589
West Virginia ^{a,f}	5,669	:	:	6,149	8.5	438
West	597,648	302,341	265,204	634,323	6.1%	1,473
Alaska	3,999	2,038	1,659	4,378	9.5	1,040
Arizona ^{e,f}	40,607	29,604	25,398	44,813	10.4	1,368
California	286,526	164,882	146,877	304,531	6.3	1,306
Colorado ^{a,b,e}	42,688	20,153	16,051	45,447	6.5	1,580
Hawaii	14,027	7,521	6,147	15,401	9.8	1,742
Idaho ⁱ	5,855	2,308	1,796	6,367	8.7	741
Montana ^{b,k}	4,473	1,257	1,052	4,678	4.6	720
Nevada ^a	9,760	:	:	10,902	11.7	884
New Mexico ^g	8,903	7,470	7,478	8,895	-0.1	723
Oregon	42,292	16,210	14,522	43,980	4.0	1,808
Utah	9,306	4,107	3,952	9,461	1.7	690
Washington ^{a,b,e}	125,780	44,511	38,016	132,014	5.0	3,177
Wyoming	3,432	2,280	2,256	3,456	0.7	993

: Not known.

^aBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1997, does not equal the population on January 1, 1997, plus entries, minus exits.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^cData do not include absconders.

^dData do not include out-of-State cases.

^eMultiple agencies reporting; see *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^fAll data are estimated.

^gData are for year beginning July 1, 1996, and ending June 30, 1997.

^hData do not include inactive cases.

ⁱData are for year beginning September 1, 1996, and ending August 31, 1997.

^jTotal entries are estimated.

^kTotal exits are estimated.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1997

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/97	Execution of sentence suspended ^a	Imposition of sentence suspended ^b	Direct imposition of probation	Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	3,266,837	427,631	116,146	1,000,805	163,759	1,558,496
Federal ^c	33,544	0	0	32,918	559	67
State	3,233,293	427,631	116,146	967,887	163,200	1,558,429
Northeast	572,594	45,894	12,789	249,695	40,010	224,206
Connecticut	55,989	37,481	11,248	0	7,260	0
Maine	8,584	:	:	:	:	8,584
Massachusetts	46,430	:	:	:	:	46,430
New Hampshire ^d	4,876	3,169	488	1,219	0	0
New Jersey	130,565	:	:	:	:	130,565
New York	185,881	0	0	135,984	30,918	18,979
Pennsylvania	112,493	0	1	112,492	0	0
Rhode Island	19,648	:	:	:	:	19,648
Vermont	8,128	5,244	1,052	0	1,832	0
Midwest	734,037	152,755	65,784	72,105	40,170	403,223
Illinois	119,481	:	:	:	:	119,481
Indiana ^c	97,045	61,095	0	0	19,578	16,372
Iowa	16,834	:	:	...	:	16,834
Kansas ^c	16,205	16,205	:	:	:	0
Michigan	154,236	4,256	3,458	47,489	12,375	86,658
Minnesota	90,707	:	:	:	:	90,707
Missouri ^{c,d}	46,301	18,681	22,516	0	74	5,030
Nebraska	14,525	0	0	12,347	2,178	0
North Dakota	2,657	2,033	624	0	:	0
Ohio	118,212	32,091	3,426	12,269	5,965	64,461
South Dakota	3,467	:	:	:	:	3,467
Wisconsin ^c	54,367	18,394	35,760	0	0	213
South	1,292,339	174,104	30,706	440,065	53,122	594,342
Alabama	35,723	:	:	:	:	35,723
Arkansas ^c	26,392	:	:	25,962	430	0
Delaware ^d	17,872	:	:	:	:	17,872
District of Columbia	10,797	:	:	:	:	10,797
Florida	239,932	809	9,154	196,045	10,929	22,995
Georgia	148,420	1,270	0	133,659	13,491	0
Kentucky	12,093	0	0	12,083	0	10
Louisiana	35,453	0	0	35,005	448	0
Maryland	74,612	58,190	8,875	...	7,547	0
Mississippi	10,997	:	:	:	:	10,997
North Carolina	105,416	96,510	0	0	8,906	0
Oklahoma ^c	28,733	13,316	11,316	350	2,626	1,125
South Carolina	42,404	:	:	36,067	6,337	0
Tennessee ^d	38,251	4,009	1,361	894	2,408	29,579
Texas	429,093	:	:	:	:	429,093
Virginia ^d	30,002	:	:	:	:	30,002
West Virginia ^d	6,149	:	:	:	:	6,149
West	634,323	54,878	6,867	206,022	29,898	336,658
Alaska	4,378	:	:	:	:	4,378
Arizona ^d	44,813	43,862	0	110	841	0
California	304,531	:	:	164,882	:	139,649
Colorado	45,447	1,324	296	2,142	301	41,384
Hawaii	15,401	:	:	15,093	:	308
Idaho	6,367	:	:	:	:	6,367
Montana	4,678	:	:	:	:	4,678
Nevada	10,902	:	:	:	:	10,902
New Mexico	8,895	:	:	:	:	8,895
Oregon ^c	43,980	3,790	3,790	9,454	25,876	1,070
Utah	9,461	0	0	9,461	0	0
Washington	132,014	4,442	2,380	3,575	2,590	119,027
Wyoming	3,456	1,460	401	1,305	290	0

: Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aSentence to incarceration imposed, then suspended.

^bPersons not fully adjudicated.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^dDetailed data are estimated for status of probation.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1997

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/97	Number on probation in each status of supervision				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out of State	
U.S. total	3,266,837	2,411,938	241,177	299,920	59,573	254,229
Federal	33,544	32,386	975	183	...	0
State	3,233,293	2,379,552	240,202	299,737	59,573	254,229
Northeast	572,594	433,909	61,441	22,590	7,644	47,010
Connecticut	55,989	55,989	0	0	0	0
Maine	8,584	7,530	0	888	166	0
Massachusetts	46,430	:	:	:	:	46,430
New Hampshire ^a	4,876	2,957	1,026	221	379	293
New Jersey	130,565	88,657	18,876	19,671	3,361	0
New York	185,881	183,671	...	:	2,210	0
Pennsylvania	112,493	76,717	35,155	153	181	287
Rhode Island	19,648	11,650	6,154	878	966	0
Vermont	8,128	6,738	230	779	381	0
Midwest	734,037	512,017	69,117	31,465	8,826	112,612
Illinois	119,481	81,968	37,513	0	0	0
Indiana	97,045	94,768	0	0	0	2,277
Iowa ^a	16,834	15,855	0	678	301	0
Kansas ^b	16,205	16,205	0	0	0	0
Michigan	154,236	111,055	9,614	15,290	35	18,242
Minnesota	90,707	:	:	:	:	90,707
Missouri ^c	46,301	42,177	489	143	3,480	12
Nebraska	14,525	13,070	0	1,096	359	0
North Dakota	2,657	2,324	0	0	333	0
Ohio	118,212	86,006	21,501	7,377	1,954	1,374
South Dakota	3,467	3,297	0	:	170	0
Wisconsin	54,367	45,292	0	6,881	2,194	0
South	1,292,339	929,291	74,801	197,368	33,771	57,108
Alabama ^a	35,723	17,780	4,436	7,145	1,362	5,000
Arkansas	26,392	17,246	2,931	4,008	1,275	932
Delaware ^c	17,872	12,689	...	3,928	1,255	0
District of Columbia	10,797	7,852	:	1,950	995	0
Florida	239,932	154,573	14,589	61,377	5,909	3,484
Georgia	148,420	144,131	68	4,221	0	0
Kentucky ^a	12,093	12,093	:	:	:	0
Louisiana	35,453	32,927	0	1,808	718	0
Maryland ^a	74,612	38,511	26,805	6,290	2,095	911
Mississippi ^{a,b}	10,997	10,997	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	105,416	83,244	3,783	13,233	4,398	758
Oklahoma ^a	28,733	22,411	1,141	4,531	650	0
South Carolina	42,404	31,166	978	8,317	1,943	0
Tennessee	38,251	23,745	4,041	6,265	0	4,200
Texas ^a	429,093	292,927	16,005	74,226	10,261	35,674
Virginia ^c	30,002	26,999	24	69	2,910	0
West Virginia ^c	6,149	0	0	0	0	6,149
West	634,323	504,335	34,843	48,314	9,332	37,499
Alaska	4,378	3,420	0	523	435	0
Arizona ^{a,c}	44,813	32,775	408	6,866	1,612	3,152
California	304,531	304,531	:	:	:	0
Colorado	45,447	25,139	12,337	105	1,436	6,430
Hawaii	15,401	:	:	:	:	15,401
Idaho	6,367	5,567	0	0	800	0
Montana	4,678	4,678	0	0	0	0
Nevada	10,902	:	:	1,870	2,223	6,809
New Mexico	8,895	8,026	0	0	869	0
Oregon	43,980	27,736	1,339	14,411	494	0
Utah	9,461	8,235	0	936	290	0
Washington	132,014	81,454	20,759	23,292	802	5,707
Wyoming	3,456	2,774	0	311	371	0

: Not known.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bExcludes absconders and out-of-State cases.

^cDetailed data are estimated for status of supervision.

Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1997

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering probation			
	Total	Probation without incarceration	Probation with incarceration	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	1,725,431	741,931	161,013	822,487
Federal ^a	14,726	14,602	94	30
State	1,710,705	727,329	160,919	822,457
Northeast	249,991	118,502	8,729	122,760
Connecticut	38,275	:	:	38,275
Maine	:	:	:	0
Massachusetts	39,021	:	:	39,021
New Hampshire	3,585	:	:	3,585
New Jersey ^a	59,651	32,431	0	27,220
New York ^a	47,634	34,033	7,676	5,925
Pennsylvania	47,366	47,105	0	261
Rhode Island	8,473	:	:	8,473
Vermont	5,986	4,933	1,053	0
Midwest	490,901	210,615	41,954	238,332
Illinois	63,296	:	:	63,296
Indiana	81,799	69,765	12,034	0
Iowa	15,428	:	:	15,428
Kansas ^a	19,502	12,491	5,556	1,455
Michigan	124,731	41,186	14,184	69,361
Minnesota	55,258	:	:	55,258
Missouri ^b	20,718	19,208	1,510	0
Nebraska	14,696	11,022	3,674	0
North Dakota	1,498	1,498	0	0
Ohio ^a	64,512	30,750	4,996	28,766
South Dakota	4,768	:	:	4,768
Wisconsin	24,695	24,695	0	0
South	667,472	357,282	64,360	245,830
Alabama	2,153	:	:	2,153
Arkansas	8,529	8,146	383	0
Delaware ^b	:	:	:	0
District of Columbia	9,875	:	:	9,875
Florida	196,263	158,758	11,462	26,043
Georgia	65,452	59,733	5,719	0
Kentucky	6,087	6,087	...	0
Louisiana ^a	11,815	11,324	448	43
Maryland	39,163	6,477	32,686	0
Mississippi	3,547	2,084	1,463	0
North Carolina	59,327	55,060	4,267	0
Oklahoma	13,812	7,743	3,196	2,873
South Carolina	15,046	13,919	1,127	0
Tennessee	20,305	16,696	3,609	0
Texas	193,128	:	:	193,128
Virginia ^{a,b}	22,970	11,255	0	11,715
West Virginia ^b	:	:	:	0
West	302,341	40,930	45,876	215,535
Alaska	2,038	649	1,389	0
Arizona ^b	29,604	14,823	14,781	0
California	164,882	:	:	164,882
Colorado	20,153	3,746	229	16,178
Hawaii	7,521	:	:	7,521
Idaho ^a	2,308	2,308	0	0
Montana	1,257	:	:	1,257
Nevada	:	:	:	0
New Mexico ^a	7,470	:	:	7,470
Oregon	16,210	6,435	9,775	0
Utah ^a	4,107	1,711	2,360	36
Washington	44,511	11,258	17,342	15,911
Wyoming	2,280	:	:	2,280

: Not known.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for entries.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1997

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving probation						
	Total	Successful completion	Incarcerated		Other unsuccessful ^a	Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
			With new sentence	Under current sentence			
U.S. total	1,627,142	722,747	60,238	157,217	136,952	6,911	543,077
Federal ^b	15,559	13,257	1,803	:	0	169	330
State	1,611,583	709,490	58,435	157,217	136,952	6,742	542,747
Northeast	229,955	102,277	10,077	11,651	6,544	1,227	98,179
Connecticut	38,264	:	:	:	0	:	38,264
Maine	:	:	:	:	0	:	0
Massachusetts	37,449	:	:	:	0	:	37,449
New Hampshire	3,123	2,582	389	0	0	15	137
New Jersey ^b	54,967	29,191	1,595	:	6,544	375	17,262
New York ^b	36,159	22,280	4,307	6,679	0	534	2,359
Pennsylvania ^b	45,405	36,188	2,376	3,845	0	288	2,708
Rhode Island	9,271	8,649	622	:	0	:	0
Vermont	5,317	3,387	788	1,127	0	15	0
Midwest	465,189	199,528	21,291	20,785	31,954	903	190,728
Illinois	59,318	:	:	:	0	:	59,318
Indiana ^b	78,263	54,919	11,551	0	11,793	0	0
Iowa ^b	13,980	7,515	978	1,139	0	0	4,348
Kansas ^b	19,029	7,993	185	1,923	7,414	9	1,505
Michigan	117,525	43,201	3,648	5,819	3,876	298	60,683
Minnesota	55,509	:	:	:	0	:	55,509
Missouri ^{b,c}	16,785	9,939	1,261	2,544	2,795	206	40
Nebraska	14,534	13,196	1,338	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	1,440	955	226	253	0	6	0
Ohio ^b	61,957	42,889	1,152	4,356	5,865	254	7,441
South Dakota	4,764	4,595	:	:	169	:	0
Wisconsin ^b	22,085	14,326	952	4,751	42	130	1,884
South	651,235	349,700	24,392	113,373	79,338	4,072	80,360
Alabama	1,669	1,379	0	290	0	0	0
Arkansas ^b	7,315	3,617	755	682	0	79	2,182
Delaware ^c	:	:	:	:	0	:	0
District of Columbia ^c	8,818	4,674	:	:	3,936	30	178
Florida	196,902	79,505	13,555	28,686	46,155	450	28,551
Georgia	60,489	39,907	2,263	2,853	6,725	338	8,403
Kentucky ^b	5,683	3,308	124	2,032	0	54	165
Louisiana ^b	11,737	6,823	436	2,730	0	206	1,542
Maryland	35,104	16,591	3,308	4,923	3,801	338	6,143
Mississippi	3,926	2,076	9	1,437	0	23	381
North Carolina	56,394	36,110	1,075	17,992	0	462	755
Oklahoma	13,131	9,968	1,168	819	1,072	104	0
South Carolina	15,059	10,472	731	3,648	0	208	0
Tennessee ^{b,c}	19,056	10,578	968	2,309	3,412	105	1,684
Texas ^b	193,364	116,497	:	44,972	0	1,519	30,376
Virginia ^{b,c}	22,588	8,195	0	0	14,237	156	0
West Virginia ^c	:	:	:	:	0	:	0
West	265,204	57,985	2,675	11,408	19,116	540	173,480
Alaska	1,659	746	340	571	0	2	0
Arizona ^{b,c}	25,398	8,136	0	3,378	10,938	49	2,897
California	146,877	:	:	:	0	:	146,877
Colorado	16,051	13,135	912	1,408	0	1	595
Hawaii	6,147	:	:	:	0	:	6,147
Idaho	1,796	1,385	:	411	0	:	0
Montana ^b	1,052	719	48	262	0	23	0
Nevada	:	:	:	:	0	:	0
New Mexico ^b	7,478	3,826	0	864	2,744	44	0
Oregon ^b	14,522	10,432	502	3,158	271	156	3
Utah ^b	3,952	2,087	243	354	1,215	35	18
Washington	38,016	16,211	630	484	3,532	216	16,943
Wyoming ^b	2,256	1,308	0	518	416	14	0

: Not known

^aOther unsuccessful exits include violations of probation, probation revocations, warrants issued, and some absconders.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^cDetailed data are estimated for type of exit.

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by gender and Hispanic origin, 1997

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/97	Number of adults on probation					
		Gender			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	3,266,837	2,023,069	536,977	706,791	305,326	1,595,586	1,365,925
Federal State	33,544	24,009	9,466	69	4,373	28,886	285
	3,233,293	1,999,060	527,511	706,722	300,953	1,566,700	1,365,640
Northeast	572,594	416,123	90,393	66,078	63,495	366,740	142,359
Connecticut ^{a,b}	55,989	46,919	9,070	0	8,277	47,712	0
Maine	8,584	7,546	1,038	0	:	:	8,584
Massachusetts	46,430	:	:	46,430	:	:	46,430
New Hampshire ^{a,b}	4,876	3,657	1,219	0	975	3,901	0
New Jersey ^{a,b}	130,565	107,194	23,371	0	15,453	115,112	0
New York	185,881	155,421	30,460	0	33,234	84,950	67,697
Pennsylvania	112,493	88,783	23,710	0	5,556	106,937	0
Rhode Island	19,648	:	:	19,648	:	:	19,648
Vermont	8,128	6,603	1,525	0	:	8,128	0
Midwest	734,037	408,049	118,580	207,408	26,532	391,610	315,895
Illinois ^{a,b}	119,481	94,748	24,733	0	11,709	107,772	0
Indiana	97,045	:	:	97,045	:	:	97,045
Iowa	16,834	13,147	3,687	0	647	16,187	0
Kansas	16,205	13,288	2,917	0	:	:	16,205
Michigan	154,236	58,130	18,651	77,455	4,068	51,443	98,725
Minnesota	90,707	71,448	19,259	0	3,780	86,927	0
Missouri ^{a,b}	46,301	36,449	9,852	0	:	761	45,540
Nebraska	14,525	11,332	3,193	0	1,689	12,836	0
North Dakota	2,657	2,043	614	0	86	2,571	0
Ohio	118,212	65,711	23,060	29,441	1,353	61,946	54,913
South Dakota	3,467	:	:	3,467	:	:	3,467
Wisconsin	54,367	41,753	12,614	0	3,200	51,167	0
South	1,292,339	939,936	258,217	94,186	167,665	614,761	509,913
Alabama	35,723	1,691	460	33,572	:	:	35,723
Arkansas	26,392	19,620	6,772	0	370	26,022	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	17,872	14,208	3,664	0	703	17,169	0
District of Columbia ^{a,b}	10,797	9,178	1,619	0	972	9,825	0
Florida	239,932	162,185	44,484	33,263	18,043	187,963	33,926
Georgia	148,420	117,975	30,445	0	10	8,856	139,554
Kentucky	12,093	:	:	12,093	:	:	12,093
Louisiana	35,453	27,512	7,941	0	:	:	35,453
Maryland	74,612	61,283	13,329	0	:	:	74,612
Mississippi	10,997	8,853	2,144	0	:	:	10,997
North Carolina	105,416	83,123	22,293	0	:	:	105,416
Oklahoma	28,733	20,544	6,782	1,407	1,107	26,219	1,407
South Carolina	42,404	35,721	6,683	0	:	:	42,404
Tennessee	38,251	30,060	8,190	1	401	33,372	4,478
Texas ^{a,b}	429,093	324,809	96,583	7,701	145,675	275,717	7,701
Virginia ^{a,b}	30,002	23,174	6,828	0	384	29,618	0
West Virginia ^{a,b}	6,149	0	0	6,149	:	:	6,149
West	634,323	234,952	60,321	339,050	43,261	193,589	397,473
Alaska	4,378	3,548	830	0	96	4,282	0
Arizona ^{a,b}	44,813	37,009	7,804	0	12,022	32,791	0
California	304,531	:	:	304,531	:	:	304,531
Colorado	45,447	28,251	8,292	8,904	6,201	28,025	11,221
Hawaii ^a	15,401	12,013	3,388	0	:	:	15,401
Idaho	6,367	4,882	1,485	0	690	5,677	0
Montana	4,678	3,181	1,497	0	:	:	4,678
Nevada	10,902	8,287	2,615	0	1,562	9,340	0
New Mexico	8,895	7,210	1,682	3	4,375	3,600	920
Oregon	43,980	35,515	8,465	0	3,255	40,725	0
Utah	9,461	7,428	2,033	0	975	8,060	426
Washington	132,014	85,043	21,359	25,612	13,793	57,925	60,296
Wyoming	3,456	2,585	871	0	292	3,164	0

: Not known.

^aDetailed data are estimated for gender.

^bDetailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1997

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/97	Number of adults on probation				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	3,266,837	1,448,241	777,974	21,257	10,745	1,008,620
Federal	33,544	22,794	8,469	642	1,201	438
State	3,233,293	1,425,447	769,505	20,615	9,544	1,008,182
Northeast	572,594	267,873	169,737	840	1,493	132,651
Connecticut ^{a,b}	55,989	33,453	13,986	113	157	8,280
Maine	8,584	:	:	:	:	8,584
Massachusetts	46,430	:	:	:	:	46,430
New Hampshire ^a	4,876	3,413	975	0	488	0
New Jersey ^{a,b}	130,565	57,951	56,665	201	295	15,453
New York	185,881	92,082	64,134	477	515	28,673
Pennsylvania ^b	112,493	73,047	33,853	1	9	5,583
Rhode Island	19,648	:	:	:	:	19,648
Vermont	8,128	7,927	124	48	29	0
Midwest	734,037	350,264	138,167	7,113	3,256	235,237
Illinois ^a	119,481	72,893	45,401	245	942	0
Indiana	97,045	:	:	:	:	97,045
Iowa ^b	16,834	14,017	1,754	164	116	783
Kansas ^c	16,205	11,829	4,052	:	:	324
Michigan ^b	154,236	46,588	14,673	1,362	521	91,092
Minnesota ^c	90,707	70,188	10,950	3,032	994	5,543
Missouri ^a	46,301	32,326	13,816	68	73	18
Nebraska ^b	14,525	10,932	2,119	368	75	1,031
North Dakota	2,657	2,306	68	267	16	0
Ohio ^b	118,212	54,433	32,364	27	59	31,329
South Dakota	3,467	:	:	:	:	3,467
Wisconsin	54,367	34,752	12,970	1,580	460	4,605
South	1,292,339	594,517	435,499	4,435	1,878	256,010
Alabama	35,723	1,213	911	:	:	33,599
Arkansas ^b	26,392	16,638	9,295	53	36	370
Delaware ^{a,b}	17,872	9,059	8,041	15	30	727
District of Columbia ^{a,b}	10,797	216	9,501	0	108	972
Florida	239,932	134,718	66,732	147	578	37,757
Georgia ^c	148,420	69,292	79,128	0	0	0
Kentucky	12,093	:	:	:	:	12,093
Louisiana ^b	35,453	14,700	20,560	13	3	177
Maryland	74,612	30,758	43,172	63	335	284
Mississippi	10,997	4,256	6,433	:	:	308
North Carolina	105,416	48,617	51,458	2,049	219	3,073
Oklahoma ^b	28,733	18,010	6,053	1,995	90	2,585
South Carolina	42,404	18,880	23,195	22	9	298
Tennessee ^b	38,251	21,508	16,064	63	293	323
Texas ^{a,b}	429,093	192,155	79,685	:	:	157,253
Virginia ^a	30,002	14,497	15,271	15	177	42
West Virginia ^a	6,149	:	:	:	:	6,149
West	634,323	212,793	26,102	8,227	2,917	384,284
Alaska	4,378	2,411	562	1,293	98	14
Arizona ^a	44,813	38,308	3,827	2,496	182	0
California	304,531	:	:	:	:	304,531
Colorado	45,447	28,022	3,735	:	:	13,690
Hawaii	15,401	:	:	:	:	15,401
Idaho ^{a,b}	6,367	5,357	91	194	35	690
Montana	4,678	:	:	:	:	4,678
Nevada	10,902	6,930	2,020	98	118	1,736
New Mexico	8,895	6,700	573	650	:	972
Oregon ^b	43,980	37,097	2,405	631	341	3,506
Utah	9,461	8,236	313	288	198	426
Washington ^b	132,014	76,759	12,479	2,507	1,936	38,333
Wyoming ^b	3,456	2,973	97	70	9	307

: Not known.

^aDetailed data are estimated for race.

^b"Other" includes Hispanic probationers of unknown race.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1997

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/97	Number of adults on probation				
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Driving while intoxicated	Other	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total	3,266,837	1,483,754	790,358	382,970	95,693	514,062
Federal ^a	33,544	22,623	7,015	2,094	1,812	0
State	3,233,293	1,461,131	783,343	380,876	93,881	514,062
Northeast	572,594	256,079	171,669	105,659	27,719	11,468
Connecticut ^a	55,989	30,136	25,853	:	0	0
Maine	8,584	:	:	:	0	8,584
Massachusetts	46,430	:	:	18,767	27,663	0
New Hampshire ^b	4,876	2,926	975	975	0	0
New Jersey	130,565	96,798	24,425	9,342	0	0
New York	185,881	85,760	67,288	29,949	0	2,884
Pennsylvania	112,493	25,111	42,124	45,202	56	0
Rhode Island	19,648	13,556	6,092	:	0	0
Vermont	8,128	1,792	4,912	1,424	0	0
Midwest	734,037	255,984	252,673	101,477	44,614	79,289
Illinois ^a	119,481	48,707	18,995	11,619	40,160	0
Indiana ^a	97,045	33,930	63,115	0	0	0
Iowa ^a	16,834	7,424	9,410	0	0	0
Kansas ^a	16,205	6,024	7,979	1,986	216	0
Michigan	154,236	1,667	39,474	32,277	3,582	77,236
Minnesota	90,707	36,901	21,176	32,630	0	0
Missouri ^{a,b}	46,301	39,475	6,065	107	654	0
Nebraska	14,525	3,264	5,251	6,010	0	0
North Dakota	2,657	2,153	410	94	0	0
Ohio	118,212	51,341	48,377	16,688	2	1,804
South Dakota ^a	3,467	2,447	1,020	:	0	0
Wisconsin	54,367	22,651	31,401	66	0	249
South	1,292,339	751,549	309,479	142,391	7,459	81,461
Alabama	35,723	:	2,151	:	:	33,572
Arkansas	26,392	25,111	1,104	24	0	153
Delaware ^b	17,872	:	:	:	0	17,872
District of Columbia ^a	10,797	3,541	5,950	577	729	0
Florida	239,932	171,640	42,206	13,109	4,458	8,519
Georgia ^a	148,420	103,554	42,694	870	0	1,302
Kentucky	12,093	10,247	1,846	:	0	0
Louisiana	35,453	33,227	2,009	217	0	0
Maryland	74,612	20,077	54,014	521	0	0
Mississippi	10,997	10,997	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	105,416	34,526	49,440	20,984	466	0
Oklahoma ^a	28,733	24,460	1,140	3,133	0	0
South Carolina	42,404	17,525	5,860	6,292	0	12,727
Tennessee	38,251	28,326	7,517	2,408	0	0
Texas ^b	429,093	243,185	91,727	94,181	0	0
Virginia ^{a,b}	30,002	25,133	1,821	75	1,806	1,167
West Virginia ^b	6,149	:	:	:	:	6,149
West	634,323	197,519	49,522	31,349	14,089	341,844
Alaska	4,378	4,178	50	150	0	0
Arizona ^b	44,813	37,544	1,918	5,351	0	0
California	304,531	:	:	:	0	304,531
Colorado	45,447	23,087	5,565	2,358	13,713	724
Hawaii	15,401	8,704	6,697	:	0	0
Idaho	6,367	5,611	0	756	0	0
Montana	4,678	:	:	:	0	4,678
Nevada	10,902	:	:	:	0	10,902
New Mexico	8,895	6,149	1,075	1,656	0	15
Oregon	43,980	27,060	10,085	6,078	0	757
Utah	9,461	6,491	2,582	348	0	40
Washington	132,014	76,377	20,709	14,355	376	20,197
Wyoming	3,456	2,318	841	297	0	0

: Not known.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for type of offense.

Table 3.10. Adults on probation under intensive supervision, being electronically monitored, or in a bootcamp, 1997

Region and jurisdiction	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp
U.S. total	104,028	15,095	2,128
Federal ^{a,b}	:	3,053	...
State	104,028	12,042	2,128
Northeast	23,692	254	0
Connecticut ^c	1,549	250	...
Maine	...	...	...
Massachusetts	:	:	...
New Hampshire	37	4	...
New Jersey ^d	1,373	...	...
New York	6,945	...	...
Pennsylvania	13,564	:	...
Rhode Island	224	...	...
Vermont	...	...	...
Midwest	14,666	6,127	468
Illinois ^d	1,270	:	...
Indiana	:	:	...
Iowa	757	18	...
Kansas	...	46	89
Michigan	1,944	2,972	379
Minnesota	...	...	...
Missouri ^{c,e}	943	197	...
Nebraska	652	220	...
North Dakota ^{c,e}	20	10	...
Ohio	9,030	2,664	...
South Dakota	50	...	...
Wisconsin	:	:	:
South	56,041	4,586	1,561
Alabama	920	75	...
Arkansas	0	0	...
Delaware ^{c,e}	4,265	531	19
District of Columbia ^b	78	:	199
Florida ^d	25,919	1,338	...
Georgia	5,355	...	410
Kentucky	294	...	...
Louisiana	...	...	...
Maryland	1,416	...	...
Mississippi	...	...	...
North Carolina	9,536	887	283
Oklahoma	343	:	...
South Carolina	2,384	:	...
Tennessee ^d	1,775	596	...
Texas	2,991	1,127	595
Virginia ^e	765	32	55
West Virginia	...	...	...
West	9,629	1,075	99
Alaska	51	...	...
Arizona ^{c,e}	3,174	200	...
California	:	:	...
Colorado	3,778	:	...
Hawaii	81	10	...
Idaho	126	57	...
Montana ^d	25	100	...
Nevada ^{c,e}	374	250	...
New Mexico ^d	414	23	...
Oregon ^{c,e}	502	315	...
Utah	241	23	...
Washington	814	77	...
Wyoming	49	20	99

: Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aReported data include both probationers and parolees.

^bIntensive supervision probationers could not be separated from electronic monitoring probationers and were, therefore, reported together.

^cDetailed data are estimated for electronic monitoring.

^dSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^eDetailed data are estimated for intensive supervision.

Table 3.11. States with the largest probation populations and growth, 1997

10 States with the largest probation populations	Number supervised	10 States with the largest percent increase, 1996-97	Percent increase	10 States with the highest rates of supervision	Persons supervised per 100,000 adult U.S. residents*	10 States with the lowest rates of supervision, 1996-97	Persons supervised per 100,000 adult U.S. residents*
Texas	429,093	Nevada	11.7%	Delaware	3,225	Kentucky	410
California	304,531	Maine	10.7	Washington	3,177	West Virginia	438
Florida	239,932	New Hampshire	10.5	Texas	3,095	Mississippi	556
New York	185,881	Arizona	10.4	Georgia	2,699	New Hampshire	556
Michigan	154,236	Hawaii	9.8	Minnesota	2,641	North Dakota	559
Georgia	148,420	Alaska	9.5	Rhode Island	2,607	Virginia	589
Washington	132,014	Iowa	9.4	Connecticut	2,260	South Dakota	641
New Jersey	130,565	Missouri	9.3	Indiana	2,222	Utah	690
Illinois	119,481	Vermont	9.0	New Jersey	2,153	Montana	720
Ohio	118,212	Idaho	8.7	Florida	2,146	New Mexico	723

Note: The District of Columbia as a wholly urban jurisdiction is excluded.

For more information, see table 3.2.

*Rates are computed using the U.S. adult resident population on July 1, 1997.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1997, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1996.

Federal

Data for the Federal system are from the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts as provided to the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program. Definitional differences exist between probation data reported here and in other BJS data series.

Data do not include 344 corporations on probation on December 31, 1997. Between January 1, 1997, and December 31, 1997, 130 corporations entered probation supervision and 101 corporations exited probation supervision.

"Other" probation status includes probationers with concurrent or consecutive sentences to state/local incarceration, direct probation from court following revocation in the same case, and cases reopened statistically (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include cases reopened statistically (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include administrative case closings (table 3.6).

"Other" offense type includes petty offenses (table 3.9).

Alabama

Alabama has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

Both local jurisdictions in Alabama estimated all of the data they reported.

"Absconder" supervision status includes those that are located in jail for Alabama's State agency (table 3.4).

Arizona

Arizona has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local. All data are estimated.

"Other" supervision status includes inactive probationers serving a prison commitment and probationers deported to Mexico (table 3.4).

"Other" exits include 2,893 transfers to various locations (table 3.6).

Arkansas

"Split sentence" refers to probationers incarcerated in a substance abuse treatment program as a condition of probation (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include early discharges, administrative closures, and discharged absconders (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 370 Hispanics probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Colorado

Colorado has 9 reporting agencies: 1 State and 8 local. All data were estimated by the State and one local agency.

Two local agencies estimated one or more characteristics of the population on December 31, 1997.

Connecticut

"Other" race includes 8,277 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

"Misdemeanor" includes an unspecified number of "driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" cases (table 3.9).

Delaware

All data are estimated.

Quality control has removed more than 2,000 duplicate records from the database since January 1, 1997, making it difficult to compare these data with those from previous years.

Data do not include 259 persons on pre-trial supervision on December 31, 1997.

"Other" race includes 731 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

District of Columbia

"Other" race includes 972 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

"Other" offense type includes domestic violence intervention program cases and civil protection orders (table 3.9).

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring are a combined program (table 3.10).

Florida

Florida has 14 reporting agencies: 1 State and 13 local. Totals for Florida are inconsistent with those reported for previous years. One office with 15,085 probationers on December 31, 1996, has been eliminated because of duplicate counting. Also, a local probation authority reported data for offices in two counties that were previously not reported. Data for the same local agency do not include 2,393 'non-DUI absconders' (records held open 5 years) and '2,930 DUI absconders' (records held open indefinitely) in files up to 21 years old (table 3.2).

Approximately 8% of the local agencies in Florida estimated all of the data they reported. In addition, approximately 54% of the local agencies in Florida estimated one or more characteristics of the total population on December 31, 1997.

One locality did not include 200 probationers involved in an electronic monitoring program with the total population, December 31, 1997 (table 3.10).

Georgia

Georgia has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

"Black" race includes "nonwhite" (table 3.8).

"Felony" and "misdemeanor" includes an unspecified number of "driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" cases that could not be separately reported by the State agency (table 3.9).

Idaho

"Total" entries are estimated (table 3.5).

"Other" race includes 690 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Illinois

Total population on December 31, 1997, does not include 1,270 probationers in a intensive supervision program and 4,825 probationers in a specialized driving under the influence of alcohol program.

"Other" offense types includes 37,513 administrative cases and 2,647 traffic cases (table 3.9).

Indiana

"Other" probation status includes absconders, "shock" probation cases, inter/intra State cases, supervision in lieu of prosecution cases, and others (table 3.3).

"Other unsuccessful" exits include an unknown number of transfers and others (table 3.6).

"Misdemeanor" includes an unknown number of "driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" cases (table 3.9).

Iowa

"Active" and "inactive" probationers could not be separated. Active counts include an unspecified number of inactive probationers (table 3.4).

"Other" exits include terminations and transfers out of State/district (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 647 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Data do not include approximately 1,500 misdemeanor cases from two districts whose records for inactive misdemeanor cases are maintained on paper only (table 3.9).

Kansas

Data do not include 7,029 absconders, 692 probationers supervised out of State, and 315 persons under diversion supervision (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include transfers from other jurisdictions (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include 301 interstate compact cases transferred out and 1,204 transfers to other jurisdictions (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes American Indian and Asian probationers (table 3.8).

"Other" offense type includes driving with a suspended driver's license and other traffic offenses (table 3.9).

Kentucky

Data do not include an unspecified number of persons on inactive probation (table 3.4).

"Other" exits include court orders (table 3.6).

Louisiana

"Other" entries include reinstatements (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include pardons, administrative errors, transfers, unsuccessful completions, revocations (non-DOC), and overturned convictions (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes Hispanic probationers of unknown race and others (table 3.8).

Maryland

"Other" supervision status includes 911 "delinquent in custody," probationers. (table 3.4).

Michigan

Michigan has 114 reporting agencies: 1 State and 113 local.

Michigan's State agency, which represents 31% of all Michigan's probationers, did not report any detailed data. The data that the State agency provided are from January 1, 1997, to September 30, 1997.

Two local agencies in Michigan did not provide data. For these agencies, the December 31, 1996, population count was used as an estimate of the January 1, 1997, and December 31, 1997, counts.

Approximately 38% of Michigan's local agencies estimated all of their data. In addition, approximately 22% of Michigan's local agencies estimated one or more characteristics of the total population on December 31, 1997.

"Other" race includes 151 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Minnesota

"Other" race includes Asian probationers, others, and unknowns (table 3.8).

Mississippi

Data do not include 7,053 probationers who have outstanding warrants, or whose discharges are being withheld; 964 probationers supervised out -of -State; and 46 absconders (table 3.4).

Missouri

Missouri has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

The State agency estimated all data.

"Execution of sentence to incarceration suspended" includes 4,319 shock incarceration cases. "Imposition of sentence suspended" includes 87 shock incarceration cases. "Other" probation status includes diversion cases (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include probationers relieved of supervision, absconders, and cases returned to the court. (table 3.6).

"Felony" and "misdemeanor" includes 3,914 "driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" cases (table 3.9).

Montana

"Total" exits are estimated (table 3.6).

Total population on December 31, 1997, does not include 25 probationers in an intensive supervision program (table 3.10).

Nebraska

"Other" race includes 1,031 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

New Hampshire

"Other" supervision status includes probationers on bail supervision (table 3.4).

New Jersey

Total population on December 31, 1997, does not include 1,373 probationers in an intensive supervision program.

"Other" entries include 12,651 pretrial intervention and conditional discharge cases, 8,558 community service cases, and 6,011 supervised collections (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include 7,803 community service cases and 9,459 unknown cases. "Other unsuccessful" exits include 3,331 probation violation cases and 3,213 absconders (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 15,453 Hispanics probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

New Mexico

New Mexico has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

The local agency estimated "total" entries and exits (table 3.5 and table 3.6).

Total population on December 31, 1997, does not include 33 probationers in an intensive supervision program (table 3.10).

New York

"Other" entries include local conditional releases from incarceration and others (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include records that were removed in a maintenance purge and others (table 3.6).

Ohio

Ohio has 52 reporting agencies: 1 State and 51 local.

Ohio's State agency estimated sex, race, and Hispanic origin characteristics of the total population on December 31, 1997.

Approximately 8% of Ohio's local agencies estimated all of their data. Additionally, approximately 18% of Ohio's local agencies estimated one or more characteristics of the total population on December 31, 1997.

Ohio's State agency reported 1,614 "other" entries as county transfers that were restored (table 3.5) and 682 "other" exits as county and interstate transfers (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 470 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Oklahoma

Oklahoma has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

"Other" probation status includes 68 probationers who have not been sentenced (table 3.3).

"Other" race includes 1,107 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

One of Oklahoma's local agencies reported that data do not include an unknown number of absconders. The same agency reported "misdemeanor" includes an unspecified number of "driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" cases (table 3.9).

Oregon

"Other" probation supervision includes 551 diversion cases and 519 conditional releases (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include 2 administrative errors and 1 transfer (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 3,255 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Pennsylvania

"Other" exits include commuted sentences, transfers, and absconders at the county level (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 5,556 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

South Dakota

The data provided are from July 1, 1996, to June 30, 1997.

"Misdemeanor" includes "driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" cases (table 3.9).

Tennessee

Tennessee has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

"Other" exits include 899 internal transfers, 574 interstate compact cases, 206 court orders, and an unspecified number of appeals (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 317 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Total population on December 31, 1997, excludes 40 probationers in an electronic monitoring at one local agency (table 3.10).

Texas

Data are for year beginning September 1, 1996, and ending August 31, 1997. Data do not include 614 persons on civil probation.

"Active" includes interstate transfers to Texas (table 3.4).

"Other" exits include 18,535 administrative closures and 11,841 pretrial terminations (table 3.6).

Of the 44,972 parolees discharged to incarceration, the number incarcerated with a new sentence or under a current sentence is unknown.

"Other" race includes 79,685 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Utah

"Other" entries include reinstatements (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include 18 probationers released on court orders (table 3.6).

Virginia

All data are estimated.

"Other" entries include post release, restored, transferred, and other cases (table 3.5).

"Other unsuccessful" exits include "incarcerated with new sentence," transfers, out-of-State terminations, and other cases (table 3.6).

"Other" offense status includes 1,806 special penalties (table 3.9).

Washington

Washington has 24 reporting agencies: 1 State and 23 local.

Washington's State agency, which represents 60% of all Washington's probationers, estimated all the data reported.

Approximately 22% of the local agencies in Washington estimated all the data they reported. Additionally, approximately 35% of the local agencies in Washington estimated one or more characteristics of the total population on December 31, 1997.

"Other" race includes 327 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Wisconsin

"Other" probation status includes 213 "deferred" cases in which there was no conviction (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include 927 early release cases, 757 court orders, and 200 closed cases (table 3.6).

Wyoming

"Other unsuccessful" exits include an unknown number of bench warrants and interstate transfers (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 292 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

RETURN
TOBureau of Justice Statistics
810 Seventh Street, NW
Washington, DC 20531
Attn: Corrections UnitFORM
(03-01-99) **CJ-8****1997 Probation Data
Survey**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

Please correct any errors in the mailing address.

GENERAL INFORMATION

- If you have any questions, call the **Bureau of Justice Statistics** at **(202) 616-3615**.
- Please mail your completed questionnaire to the **Bureau of Justice Statistics** before **February 27, 1998**, or **FAX** (all pages) to **(202) 307-1463**.

Who is included in this survey?

- **INCLUDE** all adult probationers, regardless of conviction status, who have been placed under the supervision of a probation agency as part of a court order between January 1, 1997, and December 31, 1997.
- **INCLUDE** adult probationers sent to another jurisdiction through an interstate compact.
- **INCLUDE** adult probationers legally your responsibility, but supervised outside your jurisdiction.
- **INCLUDE** persons on active and inactive supervision.
- **INCLUDE** absconders who have not been discharged from probation.

Who is excluded from this survey?

- **EXCLUDE** juveniles (persons under the jurisdiction of a juvenile court or agency).
- **EXCLUDE** interstate compact cases supervised by your jurisdiction for another jurisdiction.
- **EXCLUDE** adult probationers supervised by your jurisdiction but legally the responsibility of another jurisdiction.

Burden statement

We estimate that it will take about 90 minutes per jurisdiction to collect this information. This includes time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Management and Budget, OMB Number 1121-0064, Washington, DC 20503.

INSTRUCTIONS

- If the answer to a question is "not available" or "unknown," write **DK** in the space provided.
- If the answer to a question is "not applicable," write **NA** in the space provided.
- If the answer to a question is "none" or "zero," write **0** in the space provided.
- When an exact numeric answer is not available, provide an estimate and mark ☒ in the box beside each figure.

For example 1,000 ☒.

ITEMS AND DEFINITIONS

- 1. On January 1, 1997, what was your agency's adult probation population?**

Population on January 1, 1997 _____ ☐

- 2. Between January 1, 1997, and December 31, 1997, how many adults entered probation by —**

A. Probation without incarceration _____ ☐

B. Probation with incarceration _____ ☐

C. Other — Specify ☐ _____ ☐

D. Total (Should equal the sum of items 2A through 2C) _____ ☐

- 3. Between January 1, 1997, and December 31, 1997, how many adult probationers were released from supervision for the following reason —**

A. Successful completion _____ ☐

B. Incarcerated

1. With new sentence _____ ☐

2. Under current sentence _____ ☐

C. Death _____ ☐

D. Other — Specify ☐ _____ ☐

E. Total (Should equal the sum of items 3A through 3D) _____ ☐

- 4. On December 31, 1997, what was your agency's adult probation population?**
(This figure should equal item 1 plus item 2D minus item 3E.)

Population on December 31, 1997 _____ ☐

- ← **1.** Include adult probationers who have been placed under the supervision of a probation agency as part of a court order — regardless of whether convicted.

- ← **2.** Individuals entering probation more than once during the year should be counted as multiple entries.

A. Probation without incarceration is a sentence to probation with no jail or prison term.

B. Probation with incarceration is a sentence to probation with a term of incarceration in jail or prison (e.g., those individuals who entered probation from a correctional facility.)

- ← **3.** Individuals exiting probation more than once during the year should be counted as multiple exits.

A. Successful completions are probationers who completed their sentence and were discharged or who were discharged early.

B. 1. All probationers and returned absconders removed from probation supervision because of incarceration with a new sentence.

2. All probationers and returned absconders whose probation was revoked and who were incarcerated under their current sentence.

D. Specify type of discharge (e.g., discharges to another jurisdiction under custody, detainer or warrant; discharged absconders not returned to supervision or prison; and other discharges).

- ← **4.** The count of adult probationers at yearend 1997. This figure should equal the population on January 1, plus the total entering probation in 1997, minus the total released from probation in 1997.

5. On December 31, 1997, how many adult probationers in your jurisdiction were —

A. Male _____ ☐

B. Female _____ ☐

C. Total (Sum of items 5A and 5B should equal item 4.) _____ ☐

6. On December 31, 1997, how many adult probationers in your jurisdiction were —

A. White _____ ☐
(Include whites of Hispanic origin.)

B. Black _____ ☐
(Include blacks of Hispanic origin.)

C. American Indian or Alaska Native _____ ☐

D. Asian or Pacific Islander _____ ☐

E. Other — Specify ↗ _____ ☐

F. Total (Sum of items 6A through 6E should equal item 4.) _____ ☐

7. On December 31, 1997, how many adult probationers in your jurisdiction were —

A. Of Hispanic origin _____ ☐
(i.e., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish culture or origin)

B. Not of Hispanic origin _____ ☐

C. Total (Sum of items 7A and 7B should equal item 4.) _____ ☐

8. On December 31, 1997, how many adult probationers, regardless of conviction status, had an offense type of —

A. Felony _____ ☐

B. Misdemeanor _____ ☐
(Offenses other than DWI/DUI)

C. Driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol _____ ☐

D. Other — Specify ↗ _____ ☐

E. Total (Sum of items 8A through 8D should equal item 4.) _____ ☐

9. Of your probation population on December 31, 1997, how many had entered probation supervision through —

A. Suspended execution of sentence to incarceration _____ ☐
(Sentence imposed then suspended)

B. Suspended imposition of sentence _____ ☐
(e.g., Probation before verdict)

C. Direct sentence to probation _____ ☐

D. Split sentence _____ ☐
(Incarceration combined with probation)

E. Other — Specify ↗ _____ ☐

F. Total (Sum of items 9A through 9E should equal item 4.) _____ ☐

10. On December 31, 1997, what was the supervision status of the probationers in your jurisdiction?

- Exclude interstate compact cases you supervise for another State.

A. Active _____ ☐
(Those required to regularly contact a probation authority in person, by mail, or by telephone)

B. Inactive _____ ☐
(Those excluded from regular reporting but still on probation)

C. Absconder _____ ☐
(Those still on probation but have failed to report and cannot be located)

D. Supervised out of State _____ ☐
(Active and inactive probationers under your jurisdiction who are supervised by authorities of another State)

E. Other — Specify ↗ _____ ☐

F. Total (Sum of items 10A through 10E should equal item 4.) _____ ☐



11. Does your probation agency have an intensive supervision program (ISP)?

- In contrast to routine probation, an ISP emphasizes stringent conditions, close monitoring, and expanded services.

1 ☐ Yes —

A. How many probationers were in this program on December 31, 1997? _____ ☐

B. Are these probationers included in item 4? ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 ☐ No program.

12. Does your probation agency operate a program involving electronic monitoring of probationers?

- Include programs that monitor probationer location by using attached transmitters or by other electronic means.

1 ☐ Yes —

A. How many probationers were in this program on December 31, 1997? _____ ☐

B. Are these probationers included in item 4? ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 ☐ No program.

13. Does your agency have any probationers enrolled in a program that approximates a bootcamp?

- A bootcamp incorporates a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness, discipline, emphasis on personal appearance, and a chain of command.

1 ☐ Yes —

A. How many probationers were in this program on December 31, 1997? _____ ☐

B. Are these probationers included in item 4? ☐ Yes ☐ No

2 ☐ No program.

14. Does your probation agency supervise adult probationers other than those reported in this survey?

1 ☐ Yes — *Explain* ↗

2 ☐ No

15. Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1997?

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No — *Specify when your reporting year ends*

Month	Year



DATA SUPPLIED BY

NAME _____

TITLE _____

PHONE (area code, number, ext.) _____

Notes and comments — *Please specify the item number* ↗

Renaissance: Need by Wed Nov. 26, 3 p.m.

Please mount all 4 pages of CJ-7 and CJ-8 questionnaires on boards with 8 1/2 x 11 crop marks, do rubylith overlay for page 1 of each (see copy of page 1 with tone and sample of 95 questionnaires).

Mark rubylith overlays as follows:

CJ-7, Parole, Pantone 100 U Yellow

CJ-89, Probation, Pantone 277 U Light blue

- Abducting**, from parole 6.3
-from probation 3.4
- Abuse before entering jail 4.19
- Accidents in prison, cause of death,
by gender 5.17
- Admissions, to death row 7.2-7.4, 7.11-7.15
-to military facilities 8.9-8.11
-to Federal prison 5.10a-5.12a, 5.16;
1990-97 1.18-1.21, 1.26-1.27
-to prison, by type of admission
5.10a; men 5.11a; women 5.12a
-to State prison, 1990-97 1.17-1.27; by
offense, 1.22-1.27; by gender
1.18-1.19; by race 1.20-1.21
- Age, jail inmates 4.1
-prisoners under sentence of death
7.6, 7.11, 7.19
- AIDS, among deaths in prison 5.17
- Alaska Natives (see "race")
- Alcohol use, jail inmates 4.16-4.17, 4.23
- American Indians (see "race")
- Average daily population, jails 2.2, 2.8
- Capacity**, jails 2.7
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- Capital punishment 1.29; 7.1-7.26
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-education level completed of prisoners
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-marital status of prisoners 7.8, 7.13, 7.21
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